

Hyperledger Fabric Security Monitoring based on Hyperledger Explorer

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go.ur.de/ifs





Motivation



Background on Hyperledger Fabric and Explorer



Security Monitoring Architecture



Processing Pipeline and Live Demo



Q&A





Fabric is trusted to provide security for critical applications

- Tracks >50% of global container shipping
- Executes large trade finance transactions
- ... many other production use cases

TRADELENS



Despite blockchain's built-in crypto, security should NEVER be taken for granted



Like any software, Fabric is vulnerable to bugs, exploits, and DoS



Independent operation and configuration may increase the attack surface

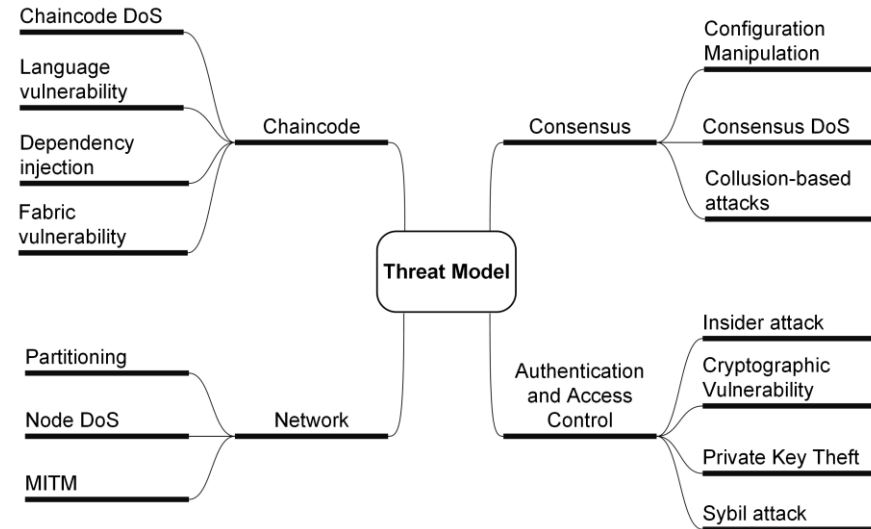


Numerous attack vectors for Fabric are known

Precondition: many attacks require access to the network or elevated/admin privileges

Assumption: cryptographic primitives are safe

- Denial of Service: request or tx flooding, malicious transactions
- Chaincode bugs (read-after-write, non-determinism)
- Unsafe default configuration (State DB)
- Current lack of BFT consensus algorithm
- Server compromise/credential theft



Potential consequences: Downtime, inaccurate world state, loss of confidential data



Security analysts need support to detect attacks



Several independent peers with a limited view of the network



Monitoring of both host and network data necessary



Lack of fully automated systems for live attack detection



Each node with various data sources from components



Large volume and velocity of observable data



Crucial domain knowledge of human experts to identify attacks





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Fabric Architecture is modular including many data sources



Everything runs in Docker containers



Configurable logging levels



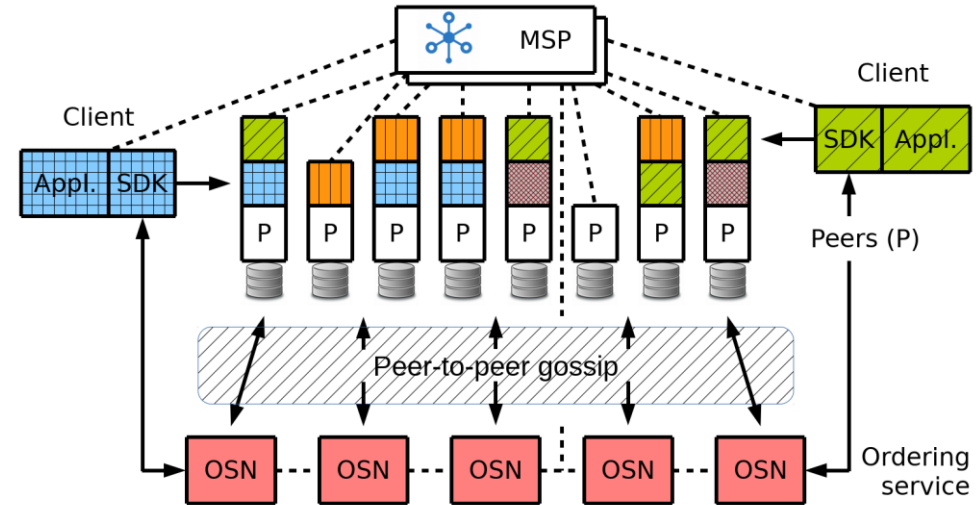
Blockchain data via peers' SDK API *

* Requires channel subscription for most of the interesting data




Numeric metrics via Prometheus (or statsd**)

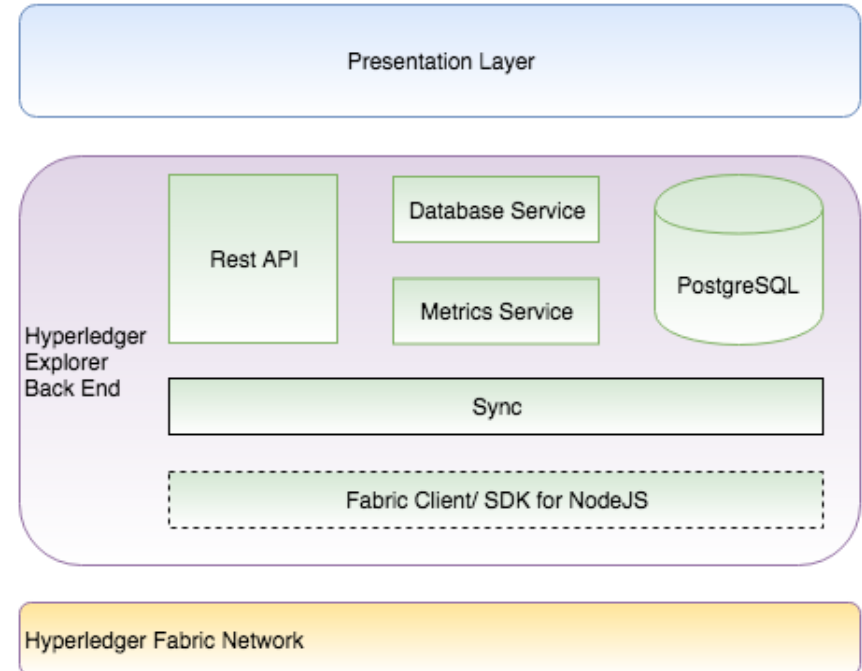
** disabled by default



Hyperledger Explorer prepares blockchain data for analysis

 Sync service runs channel subscriptions

 Relevant block and transaction data is persisted in PostgreSQL-DB's relational schema





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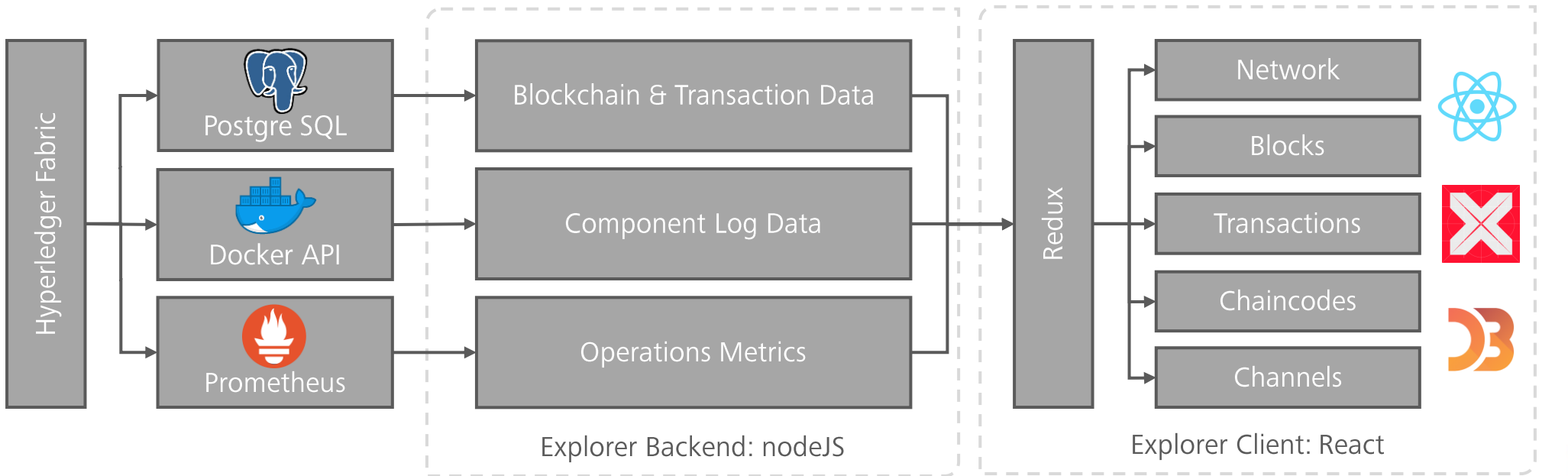
HyperSec follows a standard data processing pipeline

Collection

(Pre-) Processing

Presentation

Interaction



github.com/sigma67/hypersec



5k LoC changed from Explorer's original code base

Backend

Persistence

- use more data from transactions (size, identity)

Platform

- add config tx notifications

Sync

- use more data from transactions (size, identity, config tx)

REST

- dbroutes*: update tx routes with chaincode filter
- metricroutes*: Prometheus reverse proxy routes
- logroutes*: Docker reverse proxy routes
- externalroutes*: Hyperledger JIRA reverse proxy for current issues

app	1187
persistence	30
fabric	30
CRUDService.ts	24
postgresql	6
platform	854
fabric	854
config.json	4
connection-profile	12
test-network.json	12
FabricClient.ts	10
Proxy.ts	714
sync	111
FabricEvent.ts	13
SyncPlatform.ts	25
SyncService.ts	73
utils	3
FabricConst.ts	3
rest	303
dbroutes.ts	22
externalroutes.js	43
logroutes.js	72
metricroutes.js	163
requestutils.ts	3

Client (Frontend)

Charts

- Transaction**: interactive charts for tx data and related metrics
- NotificationsPanel*: config notification

Lists

- Issues*: display Hyperledger JIRA issues
- Transactions*: transformed into function component

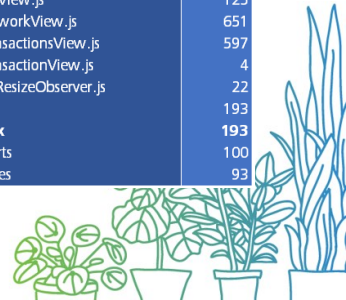
View

- NetworkView*: interactive network chart
- TransactionsView*: included the interactive charts for tx data and related metrics

State

- connectors for new backend API routes

client	4031
src	4031
components	3838
Charts	1135
Map.js	84
TransactionBrush.js	164
TransactionCount.js	305
TransactionSize.js	263
TransactionTime.js	305
TransactionUser.js	14
Header	17
HeaderView.js	17
Lists	987
Blocks.js	93
Chaincodes.js	72
Issues.js	117
Peers.js	97
Transactions.js	608
Main.js	46
Panels	38
NotificationsPanel.js	38
Styled	16
Table.js	16
Theme	51
Theme.js	51
types	14
index.js	14
View	1534
BlockView.js	71
ChaincodeScanModal.js	52
DashboardView.js	9
LandingPage.js	3
LogView.js	125
NetworkView.js	651
TransactionsView.js	597
TransactionView.js	4
useResizeObserver.js	22
state	193
redux	193
charts	100
tables	93





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Conclusion / Q&A



Transactions

Prometheus

- Endorser Proposal Duration
- Broadcast Enqueue Duration
- Broadcast Validate Duration

Block Data

- Size
- Submitter Identity

Peers

GRPC

- Stream messages sent (delivered blocks, broadcast)
- Gossip messages received
- Is connected to HL Explorer

Logs

Docker

- all local orderer containers
- all local peer containers
- certificate authority containers (todo)

Vulnerabilities

Hyperledger JIRA

- Latest issues based on Security Tag

Chaincode Scans

- revive-cc tool based on Go static analysis
- scan result inserted to DB

Missing/Desirable

Orderer

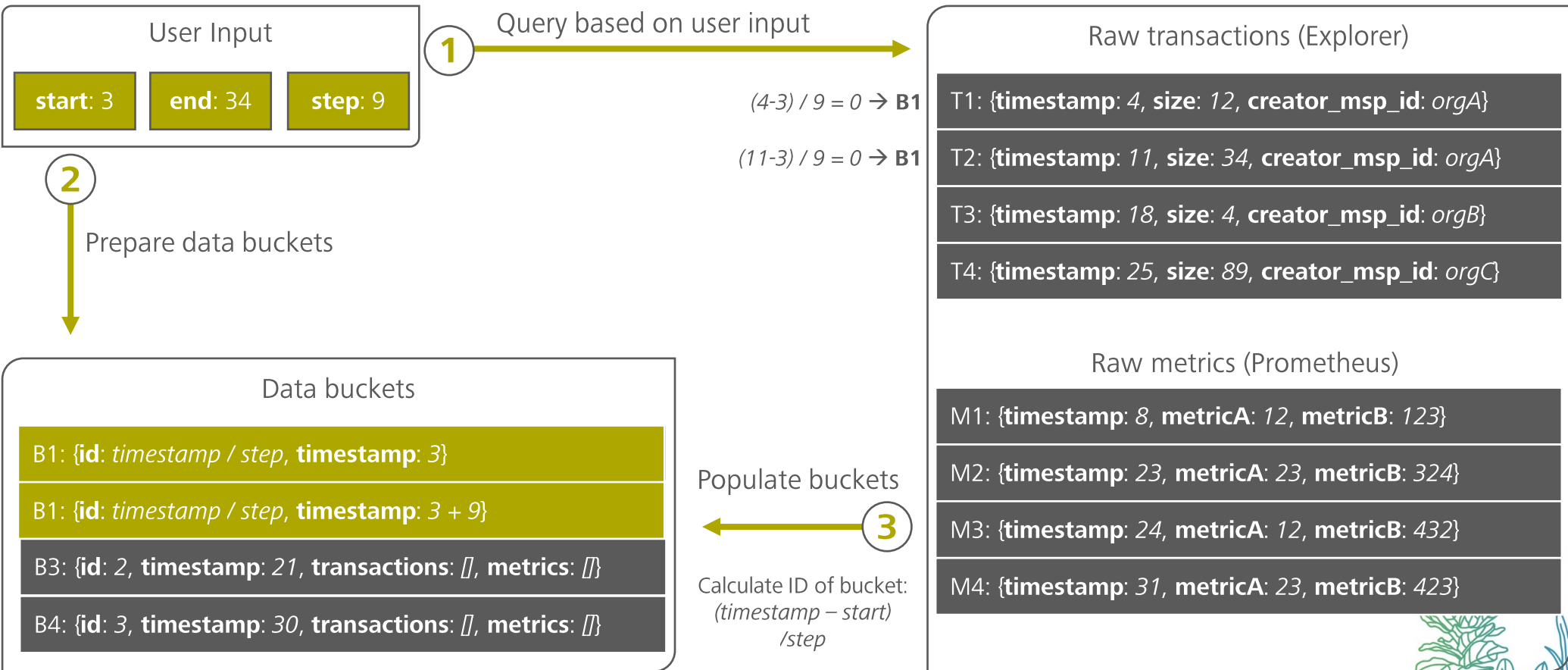
- outstanding/unprocessed tx
- discarded blocks
- failed leader elections

Vulnerabilities

- threat intelligence by version
- chaincode scanners for other languages



Data binning improves HyperSec frontend performance



Main Frameworks



<https://reactjs.org/>

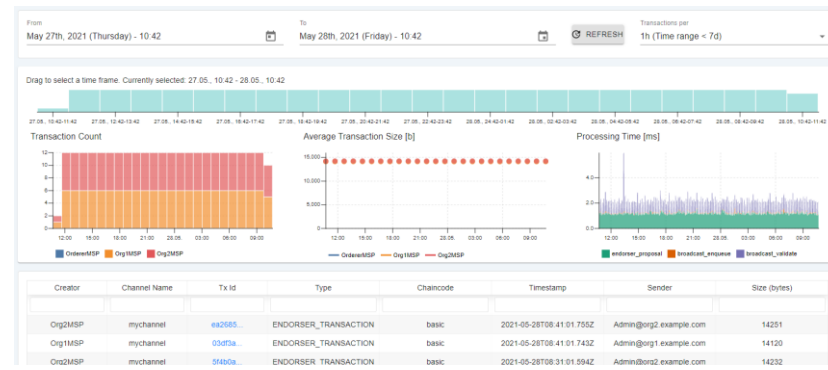
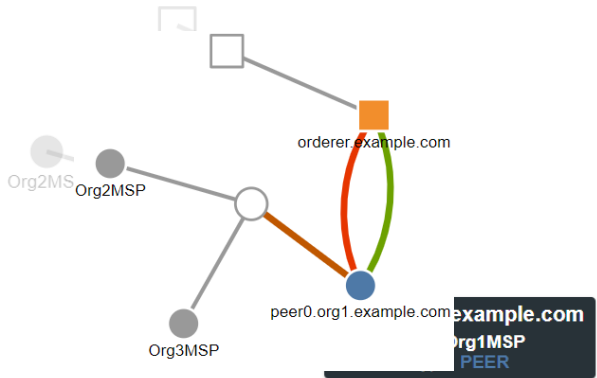


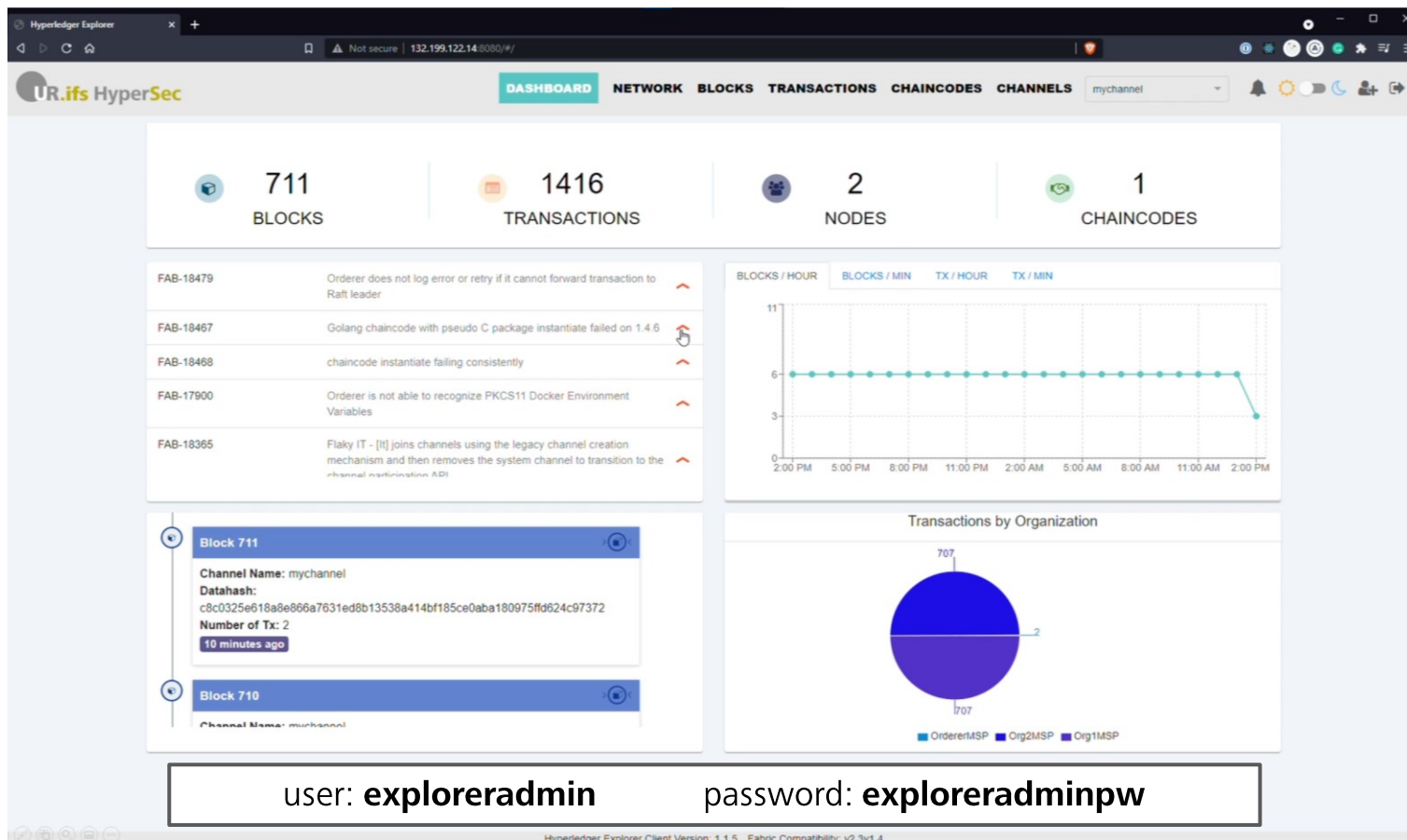
<https://airbnb.io/visx>



<https://d3js.org/>

New visualizations added to Hyperledger Explorer





The screenshot shows the Hyperledger Explorer interface with the following components:

- Dashboard Metrics:** 711 BLOCKS, 1416 TRANSACTIONS, 2 NODES, 1 CHAINCODES.
- Error Log Table:**

ID	Message	Action
FAB-18479	Orderer does not log error or retry if it cannot forward transaction to Raft leader	↑
FAB-18467	Golang chaincode with pseudo C package instantiate failed on 1.4.6	↑
FAB-18468	chaincode instantiate failing consistently	↑
FAB-17900	Orderer is not able to recognize PKCS11 Docker Environment Variables	↑
FAB-18365	Flaky IT - [It] joins channels using the legacy channel creation mechanism and then removes the system channel to transition to the -channel instantiation ADI	↑
- Blocks / Hour Chart:** A line chart showing a steady rate of 6 blocks per hour from 2:00 PM to 11:00 AM, followed by a sharp drop to 3 blocks per hour at 2:00 PM.
- Block Details:**
 - Block 711:** Channel Name: mychannel, Datahash: c8c0325e618a9e866a7631ed8b13538a414bf185ce0aba180975fd624c97372, Number of Tx: 2, 10 minutes ago.
 - Block 710:** Channel Name: mychannel.
- Transactions by Organization:** A pie chart showing 707 transactions for OrdererMSP and 707 for Org2MSP.

user: **exploreradmin password: **exploreradminpw****

Hyperledger Explorer Client Version: 1.1.5 Fabric Compatibility: v2.3v1.4



Thank you for your attention!

Questions and feedback are very welcome!

Check out **HyperSec** at github.com/sigma67/hypersec

